

令和3年度 入学試験問題（1月専願）

英 語

受験上の注意

1. 合図があるまで、この冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. 受験番号と氏名は解答用紙の定められたところに記入下さい。
3. 解答はすべて解答用紙の定められたところに記入下さい。
4. 問題は1ページから7ページまであります。
5. 試験時間は50分です。

開志国際高等学校

Reading Section (50 点)

I 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

That summer I was staying with my uncle's. I was lucky because there was an old lighthouse near my uncle's house. I sometimes went to see it. It was white, and the door was usually open. I could see the spiral stairs inside. I was thirteen then, and I was a boy who liked to see new things. The spiral stairs looked so interesting to me that I wanted to go inside and go up the stairs to the top.

One fine summer day, (1) I did it for the first time. It was fun running up the stairs to the top. When I got to the top, I knocked on the door, and waited. I was all ears. I heard someone coming to the door.

The door opened. It was an old man. I thought that he was the man who kept the lighthouse.

"Oh, hi, there. Come in, come in," he said.

I was glad that he welcomed me. (2) Perhaps he thought that it was natural for a boy at my age to visit the lighthouse. First, he talked like a man who was showing tourists around a famous old building.

But then I came to know that (3) it was nothing like that. It was not like the Tower of London.

"This is a barometer. When the hand goes down, a storm is in the air. Small boats should be careful. Now look. (4) The hand is here. That means it doesn't know what is going to happen."

His words were easy to understand.

"And that is the lamp," he said, like someone who was leaving the best thing for the last. I looked up at the big lens. I had never seen anything like that.

"And this is how I turn it on when the sun goes down."

He went to a box near the wall and put his hand on something. I didn't think he would turn it on just for me, but (5) he did. The light came on.

"Wonderfull Beautiful!" I cried. He went on to say:

"It stays on for three seconds, then off for two. [6]"

He said that like a teacher giving a piano lesson.

"Where are you from?" he asked me.

"London."

(7) "Well, all the lighthouses in different parts of the world have a different system. Men on a ship, when they see a light, and know how long it is on, and off, will know which one it is."

"I see."

"You must come and see the light after it gets dark sometime," he said.

At the end of the summer, I went back home to London. For Christmas, I bought some

small present, and sent it to him. I didn't think that I would see him again, but ten years after that, I was back there again. I was glad that the spiral stairs were just like before.

"Hello," I said.

"Do you remember me? I came to see you ten years ago."

He looked very old and tired.

"Where are you from?"

"London."

"I once knew a boy from London. A very nice boy. He sent me a Christmas present."

"That was me."

"Oh, he was a fine boy."

"I was the boy who sent it. Me, me, that was me," I said.

He looked at me, but soon turned his eyes away. I knew that I was different from the boy that he remembered. I was not a boy anymore. But I felt happy because he still thought of me as a fine boy.

注 lighthouse 灯台 spiral stairs らせん階段 knock (ドアなどを) たたく
barometer 気圧計 hand (気圧計の) 針 storm あらし lamp 灯火 lens レンズ
on (光などが) ついて second 秒 off (光などが) 消えて

問1 下線部 (1) は具体的にどのようなことをしたのか、簡潔な日本語で答えなさい。

問2 下線部 (2) を日本語に直しなさい。

問3 下線部 (3) の内容に最も近いと思われる英文の一つを選び、番号で答えなさい。

- ① The lighthouse was one of the famous buildings.
- ② The lighthouse was different from a famous old building.
- ③ He spoke like a tourist guide.
- ④ The lighthouse was not a good place for a tourist guide.

問4 下線部 (4) の内容として最も適切なもの一つを選び、番号で答えなさい。

- ① 気圧計は天気が雨になることを示している。
- ② 気圧計は好天がつづくことを示している。
- ③ 気圧計は天気の詳細がつかないことを示している。
- ④ 気圧計は故障中であることを示している。

問5 下線部 (5) では、具体的にどのようなことをしたのか、簡潔な日本語で答えなさい。

問6 [6] に入る語句として最も適切なものを下から一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- ① One, two; one, two.
- ② One, two, three; one, two.
- ③ One two three; one, two, three.
- ④ One, two; one, two, three

問7 下線部 (7) が意味するものとして最も適切なものを一つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- ① 世界の灯台はすべて同じ灯火リズムなので見分けが簡単。
- ② 灯台の火がついたり消えたりするのは、エネルギーの節約のため。
- ③ 船乗りは灯台の灯火リズムを知らないと、一人前ではない。
- ④ 灯台の灯火のリズムはそれぞれ違うので、リズムが分かればどの灯台が分かる。

問8 本文の内容に一致するものを三つ選び、それぞれ番号で答えなさい。

- ① I was not over twenty when I visited the lighthouse for the second time.
- ② When the old man explained the lighthouse to me, he talked about the lamp first.
- ③ The light looked beautiful when I saw it in the dark.
- ④ The old man said that the lens was the most important in the lighthouse.
- ⑤ When I went up the stairs for the second time, I found them very different.
- ⑥ The old man didn't forget about the present that I had sent him.
- ⑦ I was an adult man when I visit the lighthouse for the second time, but I looked almost the same as I was on my first visit.
- ⑧ The old man didn't know that I was the same boy but I was glad he had not forgotten my visit.

Ⅱ 次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

Look up into the sky at night, and you will see stars all around you — more stars than you can count. Many of these stars give light to other planets. But only one of all these planets — Planet Earth — has life on it. Why is this? We can put the answer in one word: [A]. If we look at our planet from a long way away, it is not yellow like the sun, it's not white like the moon — it is blue. Blue is the color of the ocean. Perhaps we should (あ) the name of our planet from Planet Earth to Planet Ocean.

More animals live in the ocean than on the land. This is possible only because there is so much food in the ocean. Where does the food come from? It comes from the ocean. If you take all the plants out of the oceans, very few animals can live there. To make their food, plants need water and sunlight. They also need minerals, and the minerals come from the land.

So life in the ocean is possible only with help from the land. But the opposite is also true: life on land is possible only with help from the [B]. We need water to live, and that comes from the oceans. Rain clouds (い) water from the ocean, and ocean winds (う) the clouds over the land. The rain (え) onto our fields and into our rivers. That's how water goes around on earth.

注 count 数える planet 惑星 mineral ミネラル the opposite 逆のこと

問1 [A] と [B] に入る組み合わせとして、最も適切なものを選び記号で答えなさい。

- a. land water — ocean water
- b. water in the ocean — water on the land
- c. water — ocean
- d. ocean — water

問2 (あ) ~ (え) に入る最も適切な語を与えられた中から選び、番号で答えなさい。

- ① carry ② makes ③ change ④ falls ⑤ take

Writing Section (30 点)

I 次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。

- (1) あなたはテニスをしますか。
- (2) 明日は曇くなるでしょう。
- (3) 彼は私より背が高いです。
- (4) その本は激石によって書かれました。
- (5) 彼女は2000年从这个町に住んでいます。
- (6) 私は風邪を引きました。
- (7) 熱がありますね。今日は早く寝て下さい。
- (8) 私は医者になって人を助けたいです。
- (9) 私は具合が悪かったので医者に行きました。
- (10) コロナにかからないように気をつけましょう。(the coronavirus)

II あなたが普段住んでいる町や村を30語程度の英語で紹介しなさい。ただし、コンマやピリオドは語数に入りません。

Grammar Section (20 点)

I () に入る最も適切なものを与えられた中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) I () to go for a walk yesterday.
a. want b. wanted c. wanting d. was wanting
- (2) How many people () there in your family?
a. are b. is c. have d. to be
- (3) "Whose bag is this?" "It's ()."
a. my b. a bag c. mine d. not
- (4) I went fishing in the river, and I caught ().
a. many fishes b. much fishes c. a lot of fishes d. many fish
- (5) "Where ()?" "I don't know."
a. is here now b. do you know c. are we now d. are the place
- (6) "Hello, this is Ken ()."
a. speak b. speaking c. speaks d. to speak
- (7) The tower is () 600 meters.
a. at higher than b. very high as c. as high as d. such high as
- (8) He was absent from school () cold.
a. because he is b. because of c. for the reason d. for catch
- (9) I () my home work when the earthquake came.
a. was doing b. did c. have done d. will do
- (10) He was () help me with the work.
a. enough kind to b. so kind to c. kind so to d. kind enough to

Ⅱ 与えられた日本語の意味になるように空所に適切な語を一語入れ、英文を完成させなさい。

- (1) 彼は私が留守のあいだ犬の面倒をみた。

He took () of my dog while I was away.

- (2) 私たちの学校ではサッカーが一番人気のあるスポーツです。

At our school, soccer is the () popular sport.

- (3) 言われたとおりにやりなさい。

Do as you are () to do.

- (4) 「手伝いましょうか」「けっこうです」

“() I help you?” “No, thank you.”

- (5) あなたか私のどちらかが間違っています。

() you or I am mistaken.